



PART THREE SENTENCE

Types of Sentences (1)

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Declarative Sentence

❖ The Affirmative Sentence

e.g. 1 She became a doctor after college.

e.g. 2 We are very busy preparing for the exams.

❖ The Negative Sentence

e.g. 1 I don't think you are right.

e.g. 2 I hardly see anything in the room.





Interrogative Sentence

- ❖ Have you been living here?
- ❖ Would you like a gin, or a whisky, or a' beer?
- ❖ What class are you in?
- ❖ I wish to have a word with you, may I?





Imperative Sentence

- ❖ Go and wash your hands.
- ❖ Be quiet, please.
- ❖ Be kind to our sister.
- ❖ Watch your steps.
- ❖ Look out! Danger!
- ❖ Keep off the grass.
- ❖ No parking.



Exclamatory Sentence

- ❖ What a fine day it is!
- ❖ How hard the workers are working!
- ❖ How time flies!



Simple Sentence

- 1. S+V
- e.g. People's standards of living are going steadily.



Simple Sentence

- ❖ **S+V+C (appear, become, look, seem, get, feel, grow, turn remain, hold, , smell, sound, taste)**
- ❖ e.g. The weather is getting quite warm.
- ❖ e.g. The plan sounds perfect.
- ❖ e.g. He remained poor all his life.



Simple Sentence

❖ S+V+O

- ❖ e.g. We exchanged our opinions about the event at the meeting.
- ❖ e.g. Advertisements provide the most direct, comprehensive and detailed information.



Simple Sentence

❖ **S+V+O+inO**

❖ e.g. The president awarded her the first prize.



Simple Sentence

❖ S+V+O+C

- ❖ e.g. They appointed Mr. Smith the manager of the department.
- ❖ e.g. People often find legal systems extremely complicated.



Simple Sentence

- ❖ **There be (be, exist, happen, appear, live, rise, occur, stand)**
- ❖ e.g. There must have been some misunderstanding between them.
- ❖ e.g. There exist different opinions on this question.
- ❖ e.g. There seems to be no more trouble.



Simple Sentence

- ❖ **It is + an emphasized part + that ...**
- ❖ e.g. It was Mary who/that met an old beggar in the street yesterday.
- ❖ It was an old beggar whom/that Mary met in the street yesterday.
- ❖ It was yesterday that Mary met an old beggar in the street.
- ❖ It was in the street that Mary met an old beggar yesterday.



Compound Sentence

- ❖ a simple sentence+a comma+a conjunction(and, but, or, nor, then, yet, etc)+a simple sentence
- ❖ e.g. The factory was set up only a few years ago, yet its products have found their way into the international market.
- ❖ e.g. Modest helps one to go forward, whereas conceit makes one lag behind.



Compound Sentence

- ❖ a simple sentence + a semicolon + a simple sentence
- ❖ He is a professor of art; in addition, he is a radio commentator.



Compound Sentence

- ❖ **either...or; not only...but also**
- ❖ **Either you must improve your work or I shall dismiss you.**



Complex Sentence

- ❖ If it rains, I won't go. (key words: one main clause, and one or more dependent clauses)
- ❖ (I believe) (you can do it/ if you will)
(Main) (dependent)



Complex Sentence

- ❖ **Subject Clause**
(that, whether, who, what, whatever etc.)
- ❖ e.g. Whether we will attend the meeting tomorrow remains unknown
- ❖ e.g. It is unknown whether we will attend the meeting tomorrow.
- ❖ e.g. It is true that he has made a very important discovery in chemistry.
- ❖ e.g. It is suggested that the work should be done with great care.



Complex Sentence

❖ Object Clause:

- ❖ e.g. I heard that he joined the army.
- ❖ e.g. She did not know what had happened.
- ❖ e.g. I wonder whether you can give me a hand.



Complex Sentence

❖ **Predicative Clause**

- ❖ e.g. The question is whether we can make good preparation in such a short time.
- ❖ e.g. Raw material is what we are badly in need of.



Complex Sentence

❖ Appositive Clause

❖ e.g. The king's decision that the prisoner would be set free surprised all the people.



Complex Sentence

- ❖ **Attributive Clauses (who, whom, whose, that, which, when, where, why)**
- ❖ e.g. A prosperity which / that had never been seen before appears in the countryside.
- ❖ e.g. They rushed over to help the man whose car had broken down..



Complex Sentence

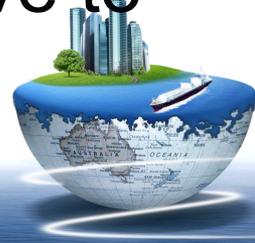
The differences between attributive clause and appositive clause

- ❖ e.g. The news that he told me is that Tom would go abroad next year.
- ❖ e.g. The news that Tom would go abroad is told by him.



Complex Sentence

- ❖ **Adverbial clause of place: where, wherever**
e.g. wherever I am, I will always thinking of you.
- ❖ **Adverbial clause of manner: as, as...so..., as if, as though**
e.g. When in Rome, do as the Roman do.
- ❖ **Adverbial clause of cause: because, since, as, for**
e.g. Since /As the weather is so bad, we have to delay our journey.



Complex Sentence

- ❖ **Adverbial clause of purpose: so that, in order that, for fear that, in case**
e.g. He wrote the name down for fear that(lest) he should forget it.
- ❖ **Adverbial clause of result: so... that, such...that**
e.g. The boy is so young that he can't go to school.
e.g. He is such a young boy that he can't go to school
- ❖ **Adverbial clause of condition: if, unless, as long as, on condition that**
e.g. If you are not too tired, let's go out for a walk..



Complex Sentence

- ❖ **Adverbial clause of concession: although, even though, no matter**
e.g. Although it's raining, they are still working in the field.
- ❖ **Adverbial clause of time: when, while, as, after, before, as**
e.g. I called him immediately/directly/instantly/as soon as I received his letter.
e.g. By the time you get the letter, I'll be in New York.
- ❖ **Adverbial clause of comparison: as, than, the more...the more**
e.g. They meet less often than they used to this year.



Compound-Complex

- ❖ **Compound-Complex: combination of a compound and a complex sentence**
- ❖ e.g. This is the task that confronts every communist, every young person (who regards himself a communist) and (who clearly understands that by joining the Young Communist League he has shouldered the task of helping the Party build communism) .





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Thank You !

